BRASIL

VisitBrasil
Experiences

BIRDWATCHING



SUMMARY

1 **South America - The continent of birds**

2 **Brazil**

- Country of Biodiversity
- Biomes
- Protected Areas
- Distinctive Resources

3 **Birds**

- Birdwatching Map in Brazil
- Species Ranking
- Bird Families
- Endemic Species

4 **Species Conservation Projects**

5 **Connectivity**

6 **Events**

7 **Associations and Specialized Trade**

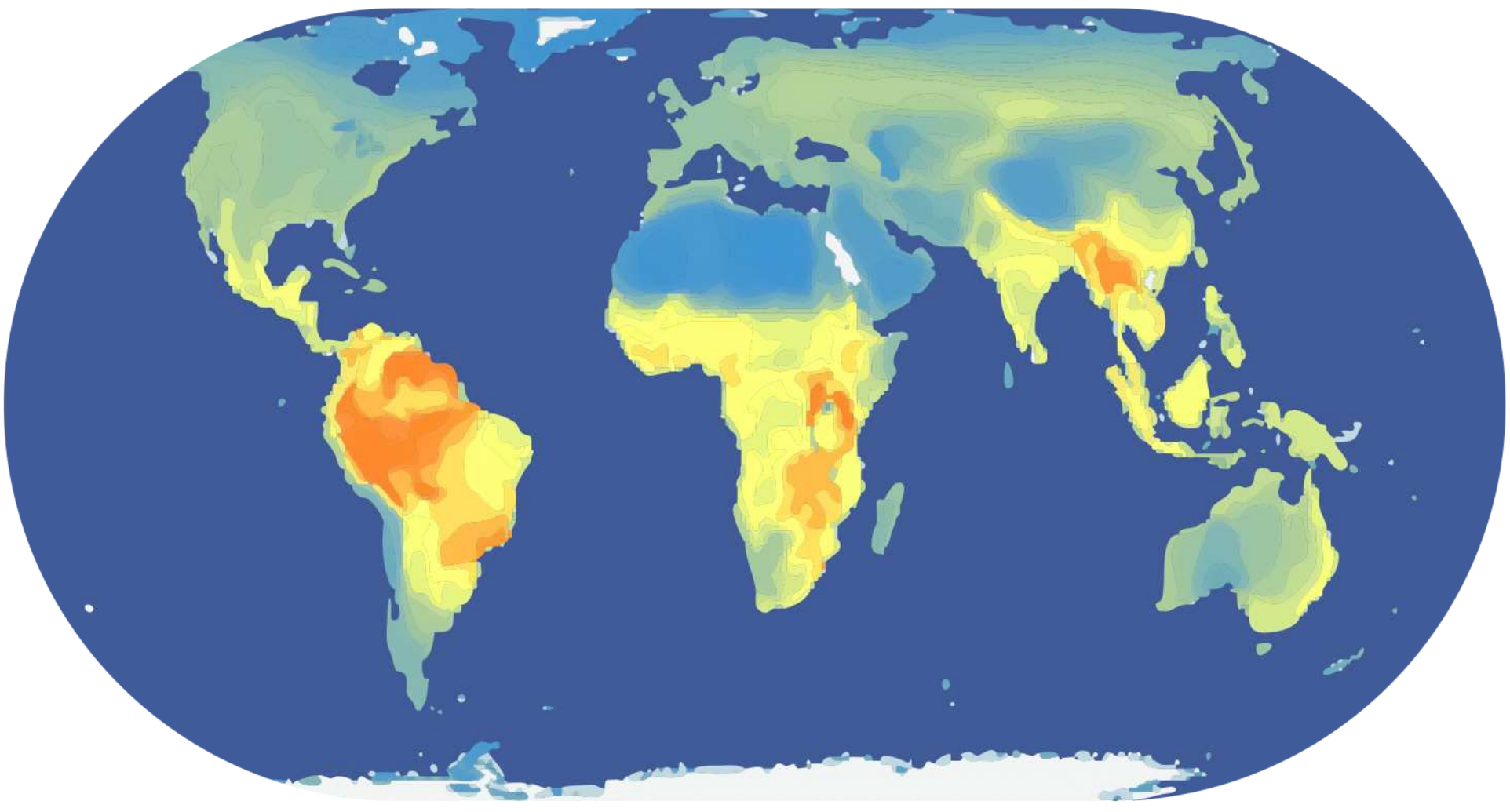
8 **Essential Information**



1 South America

The continent of Birds

Source: Clinton N. Jenkins



11.032 Species of birds in the world

3.481 Species from South America

32% Of birds species in the world are in South America

Source: IOC e SAAC

2 Brazil

Country of Biodiversity

1st Place in biodiversity

7 UNESCO Natural World Heritage Sites

14 UNESCO Cultural World Heritage Sites

1 Cutural and Natural World Heritage Site

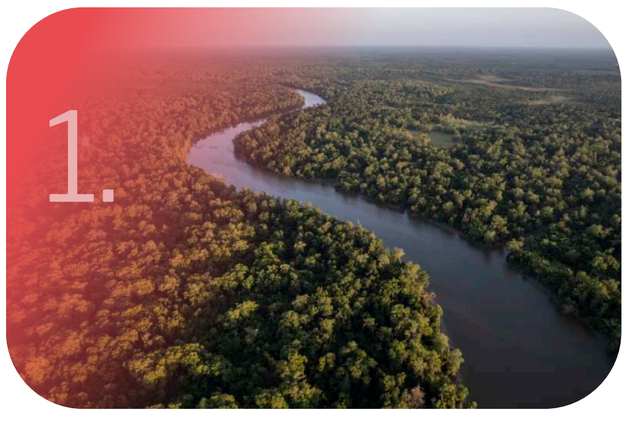
6 UNESCO World Geoparks



Watch the video!

Biomes

Source: ICMBIO



AMAZON

The largest extension of tropical forest in the world. This is one of the biomes with the largest number of bird species and the highest levels of endemism. There are tens of thousands of species of plants and invertebrates. **Bird Species: +1.000**



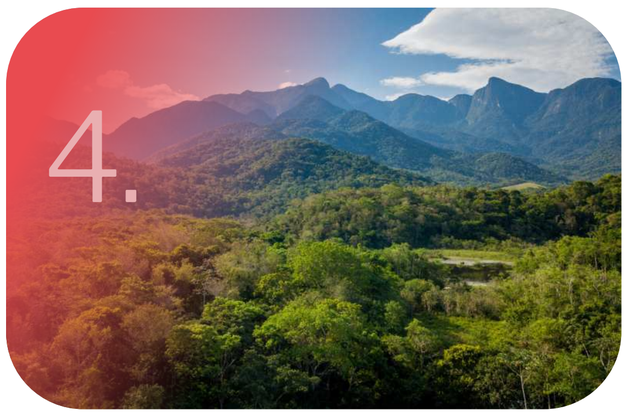
CAATINGA

The largest extension of tropical forest in the world. This is one of the biomes with the largest number of bird species and the highest levels of endemism. There are tens of thousands of species of plants and invertebrates. **Bird Species: +1.000**



CERRADO

Known as the birthplace of waters and one of the regions with the greatest biodiversity in the world, it holds 5% of the planet's biodiversity.
Bird Species: 837 Endemic Bird Species: 29



ATLANTIC FOREST

Recognized as a national heritage, it is formed by a set of forest formations.
Bird Species: 893 Endemic Bird Species: 215



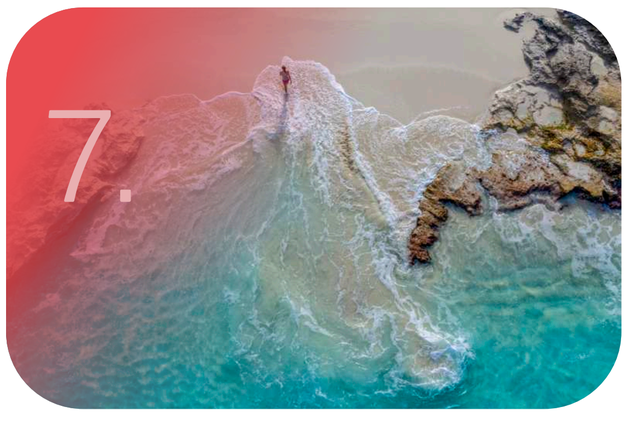
PAMPA

Restricted to the state of Rio Grande do Sul, it is made up of fields riparian forests and marshes. It houses 476 species of birds, 3 thousand species of plants, 102 species of mammals and 50 species of fish. **Bird Species: 476**



PANTANAL

One of the largest continuous humid areas on the planet. It houses 3,500 species of plants, 124 species of mammals, 463 species of birds and 325 species of fish. **Bird Species: 463**



BEYOND THE ECOSYSTEM: COASTAL-MARINE

Transiton between continental and marine ecosystems, with intense geological variation and rich biodiversity, such as: mangroves, coral reefs, dunes, rocky shores, beaches, cliffs, islands, lagoons, restingas, marshes and estuaries. There are almost 1,300 species of fish. **Bird Species: 150**



Protected Areas

27 Brazilian RAMSAR Sites (Wetlands of International Importance)

338 Federal Protected Areas

37 Environmental Protected Areas

7 UNESCO Biosphere Reserves

13 Areas of Relevant Ecological Interest

30 Ecological Stations

9 Wildlife Refuges

68 National Forests

31 Biological Reserves

5 Natural Monuments

2 Sustainable Development Reserves

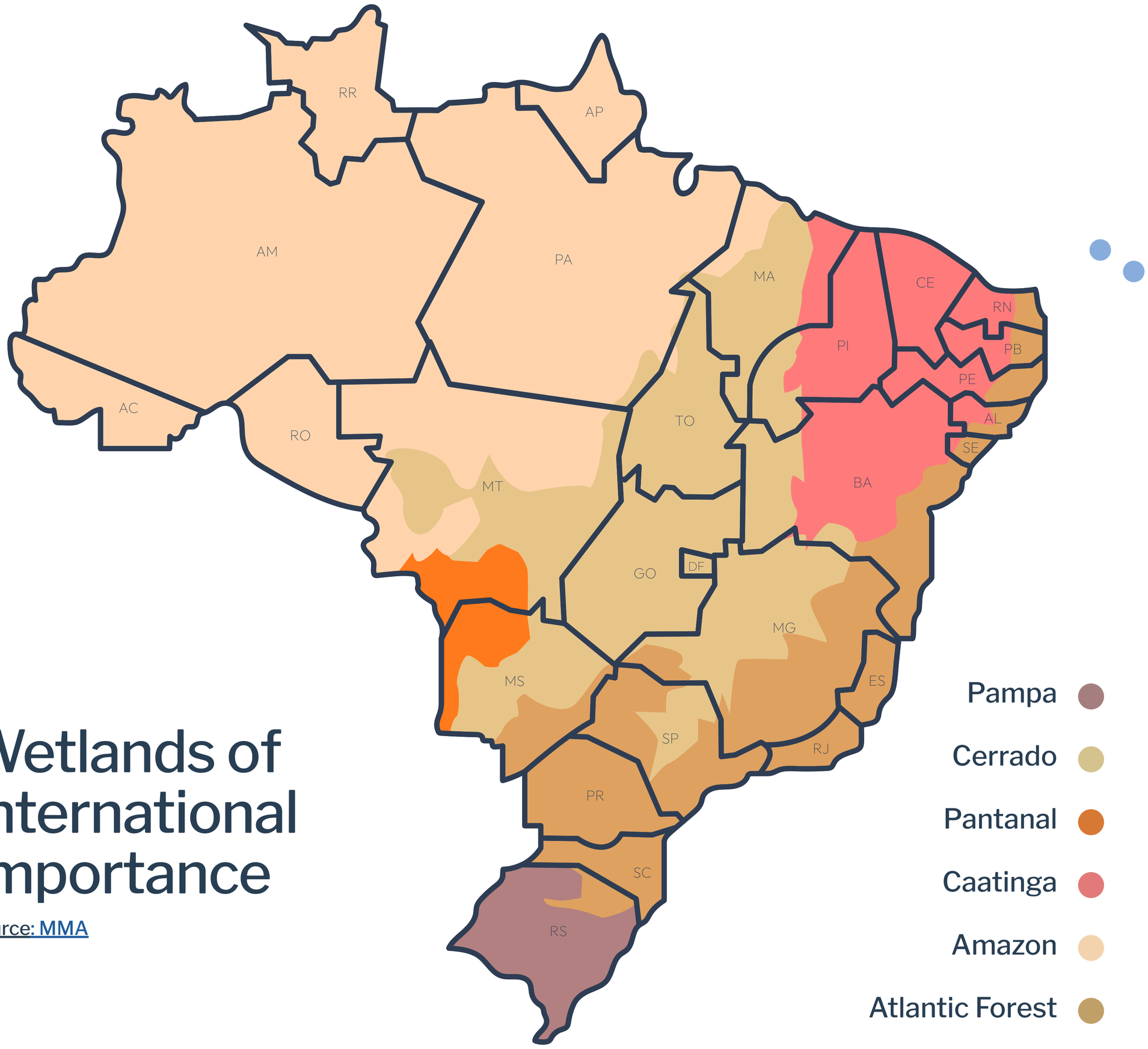
75 National Parks

68 Extractive Reserves

30% Of the protected territory (Protected Areas and Indigenous Lands)

ICMBIO/POWERBI

Brazilian Ramsar



Wetlands of International Importance

Source: MMA

Amazon Estuary and its Mangroves (Ramsar Regional Site) - AP to CE
Anavilhanas National Park- AM
Guaporé Biological Reserve - RO
Juruá River (Ramsar Regional Site)
Mamirauá Sustainable Development Reserve - AM
Negro River (Ramsar Regional Site) - AM
Orange Cape National Park - AP
Amazon Estuary and its Mangroves (Ramsar Regional Site) - AP to CE
Viruá National Park - RR

Negro River - MS
Pantanal - MT
Pantanal Mato-Grossense National Park - MT
Private Natural Heritage Reserve Farm
SESC Private Natural Heritage Reserve
Taiamã Ecological Station - MT

Lagoa do Peixe National Park – RS
Taim Ecological Station - RS

Abrolhos Marine National Park - BA
Cananéia - Iguape - Peruíbe - SP
Doce River State Park - MG
Guaraqueçaba Ecological Station - PR
Ilha Grande National Park - MS/PR
State of Guaratuba Environmental Protection Area - PR

Araguaia National Park - Bananal Island - TO
Baixada Maranhense Environmental Protection Area - MA
Lund-Warming/Karst from Lagoa Santa Environmental Protection Area - MG
Mestre Alvaro and Tarol Shoals - MA
Parcel de Manuel Luiz Marine State Park and Reentrâncias Maranhenses Environmental Protection Area - MA

Atol das Rocas Biological Reserve - RN
Fernando de Noronha Marine National Park - PE



Distinctive Resources

1971
Bird species recorded in Brazil

18%
of the world's bird diversity

1st
Country in South America in number of endemic birds

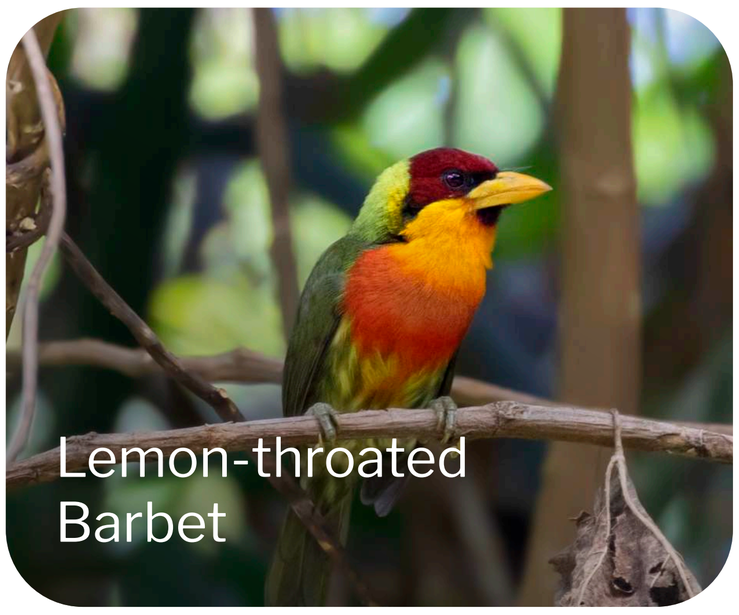
3rd
Country in the world in number of bird species

3rd
Country in the world with largest number of endemic bird species

Source: Birdlife International/CBRO/SACC

- The **variety of biomes** in the country allows for a wide diversity of fauna and flora species
- Seasonal **abundance** of migratory birds.
- **The mild climate** allows the activity to be practiced throughout the year.
- Brazil is an excellent destination for **birdwatching families**.
- **Brazilian cuisine** is diverse and full of **aromas, flavors and knowledge** that can only be experienced in Brazil.
- **Connectivity with different countries.** We have 4,955 direct flights (with 1,187,126 seats) from 27 countries to 17 Brazilian cities, with 31 airlines (April/2024).
- **Many destinations specialized** in welcoming birdwatchers, with guides specialized in each region and bilingual, national and international operators specialized in itineraries within Brazil
- **A huge biodiversity** that guarantees, in addition to birds, enjoying and getting to know various plants, such as bromeliads and orchids, insects such as moths, butterflies and dragonflies, a great diversity of mammals such as jaguars, monkeys, pink dolphins, opportunities for observation and contemplation.

BIRDS



ACRE STATE

Chandless State Park, Cruzeiro do Sul, Divisor Mountain, Ramal do Noca and Rio Branco



ALAGOAS STATE

Murici



AMAPÁ STATE

Macapá and Navio Mountain



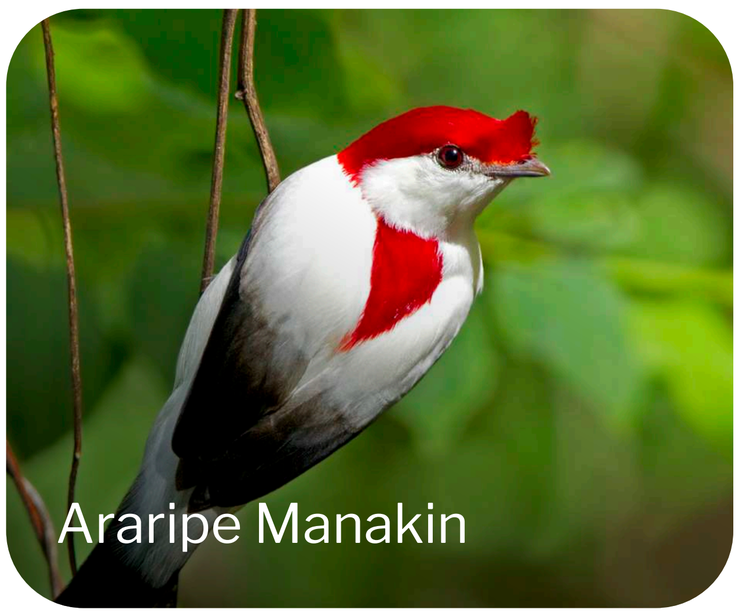
AMAZONAS STATE

Anavilhanas National Park, Humaitá, Jaú National Park, Mamirauá Sustainable Development Reserve, Manacapuru, Manaus and Presidente Figueiredo



BAHIA STATE

Boa Nova, Bonita Mountain, Canudos, Canudos Biological Station, Chapada Diamantina National Park, Itacaré, Mata de São João / Forte Beach and Porto Seguro



CEARÁ STATE

Baturité Mountain, Chapada do Araripe, Icapuí, Potengi, Quixadá and Sobral



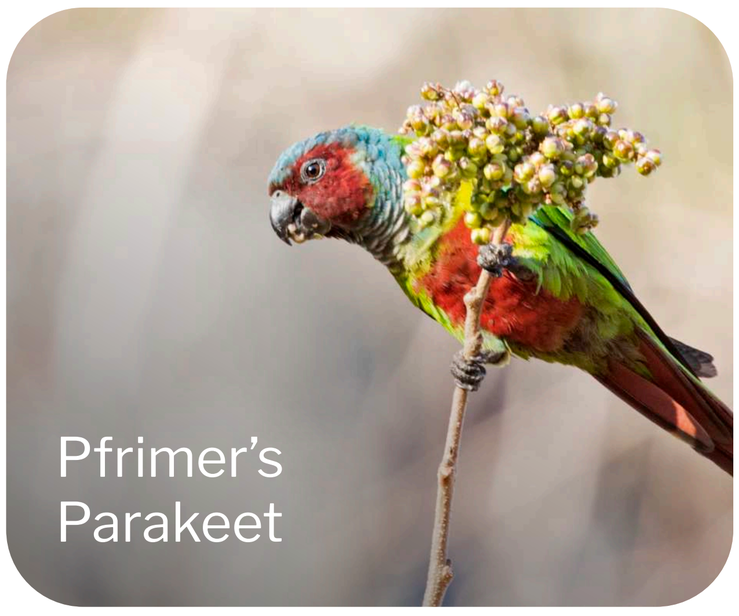
DISTRITO FEDERAL STATE

Brasília National Park



ESPÍRITO SANTO STATE

Afonso Cláudio, Caparaó National Park, EBMAR - Aracruz, Kaetés Reserve - Vargem Alta, Linhares, Paulo César Vinha State Park (Guarapari) and Santa Tereza



GOIÁS STATE

Araguaia National Park, Chapada dos Veadeiros National Park, Emas National Park, Pirenópolis and Terra Ronca State Park

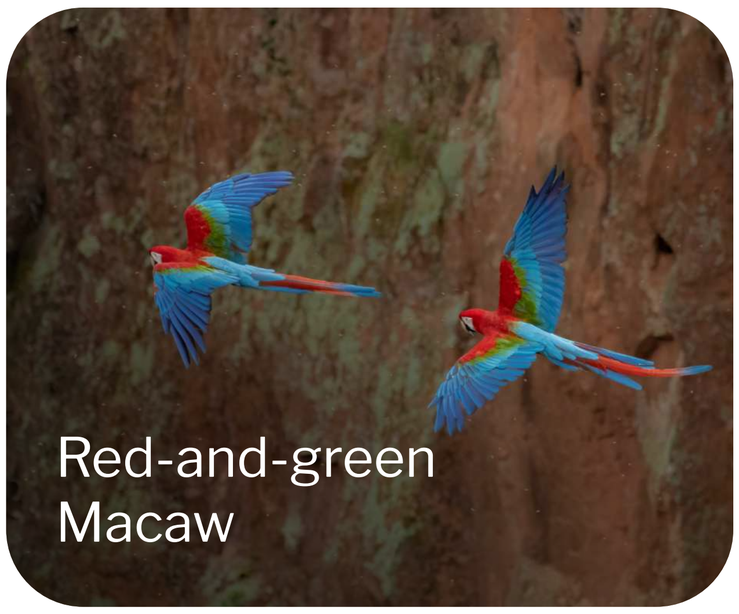
Source: Caio Brito e Ciro Albano



Kaempfer's Woodpecker



Jabiru



Red-and-green Macaw

MARANHÃO STATE

Arari, Caxias, Chapada das Mesas National Park and Lençóis Maranhenses National Park

MATO GROSSO STATE

Alta Floresta, Barão de Melgaço, Cáceres, Chapada dos Guimarães National Park, Cristalino State Park, Cuiabá, Encontro das Águas State Park, Guimarães National Park, Pantanal National Park, Poconé, São José do Rio Claro and Vila Bela da Santíssima Trindade, Serra de Ricardo Franco State Park and Transpantaneira Road

MATO GROSSO DO SUL STATE

Alcinópolis, Aquidauana, Bonito, Campo Grande, Corumbá, Costa Rica, Jardim, Ladário, Miranda, Matas do Segredo State Park, Nascentes do Rio Taquari State Park, Várzeas do Rio Ivinhema State Park, Serra da Bodoquena National Park, Porto Murtinho, Serra de Maracajú and Serra do Amolar



Blue-eyed Ground-Dove



Golden Parakeet



Marsh Antwren

MINAS GERAIS STATE

Botumirim (Rolinha-do-Planalto Natural Reserve), Grão Mogol (Santa Marta), Lapa Grande State Park, Rio Doce State Park, Peruaçu Caves National Park, Serra da Canastra National Park, Serra do Cipó National Park, Itatiaia National Park (Itamonte), Grande Sertão Veredas National Park, Pompéu and

Serra do Caraça

PARÁ STATE

Belém (Utinga Park), Belterra, Bragança, Itaituba (Amazon National Park), Monte Alegre, Paragominas, Parauapebas (Serra dos Carajás),

Santa Bárbara (Gunma Ecological Park / Serra da Santa Bárbara State Park) and Santarém

PARANÁ STATE

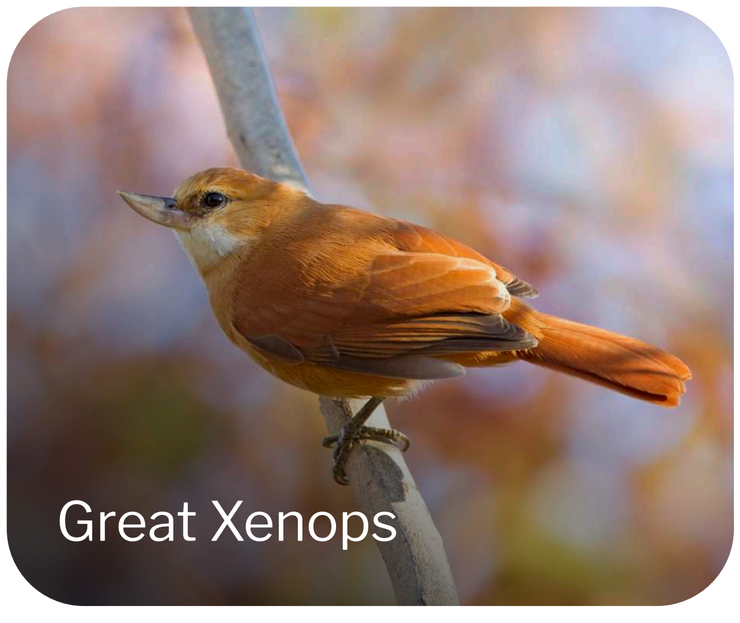
Cataratas do Iguaçu National Park, Guaraqueçaba and Morretes

Source: Caio Brito , Ciro Albano e Fernando Farias



PERNAMBUCO STATE

Fernando de Noronha Marine National Park, Pedra D'Antas Private Natural Heritage Reserve, Tamandaré and Urubu Mountain



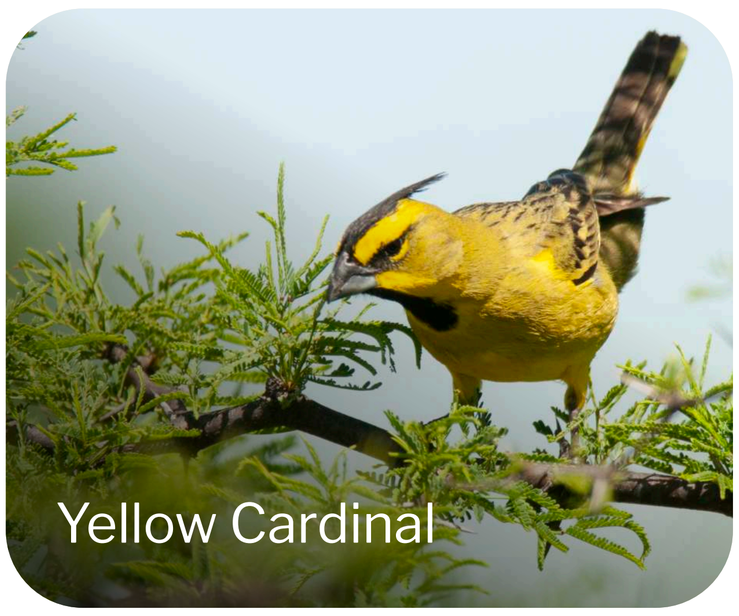
PIAUÍ STATE

Delta do Parnaíba, José Freitas, Nascentes do Parnaíba National Park and Serra da Capivara National Park



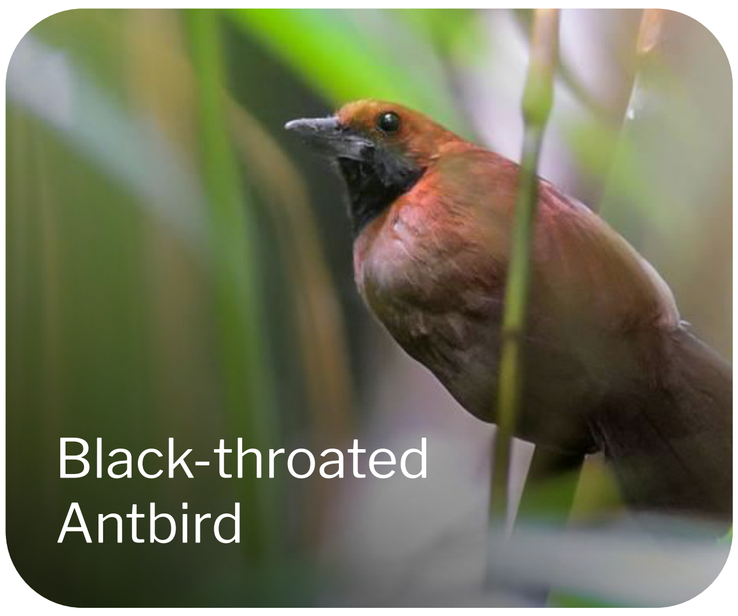
RIO DE JANEIRO STATE

Nova Friburgo (Itororó Ecolodge and Sítio Virtuoso), Paraty, Mico-Leão-Dourado Ecological Park, Desengano State Park, Três Picos State Park, Serra da Bocaina National Park, Serra dos Órgãos National Park, Itatiaia National Park and Guapiaçu Ecological Reserve



RIO GRANDE DO SUL STATE

Aparados da Serra National Park, Bagé, Espinilho State Park, Lagoa do Peixe National Park and Taim Ecological Station



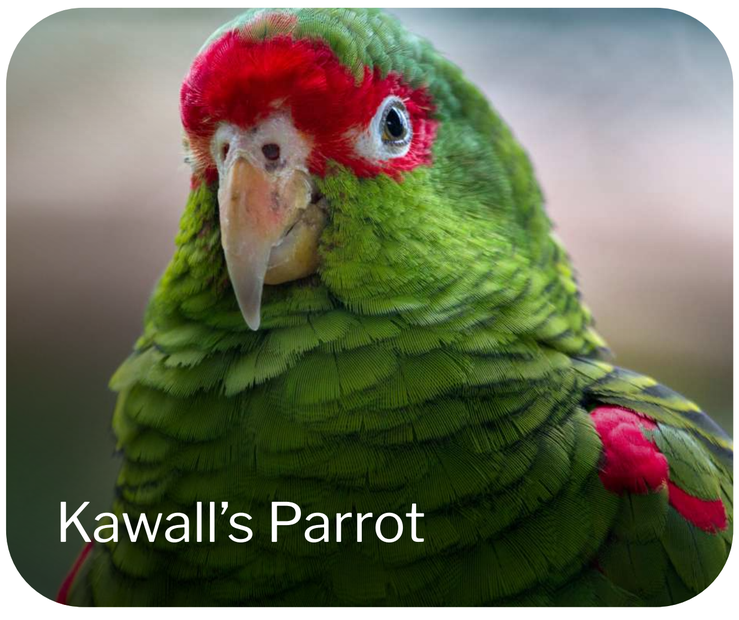
RONDÔNIA STATE

Jaci-Paraná, Machadinho D'Oeste, Porto Velho and Tabajara



RORAIMA STATE

Boa Vista, Neblina Hill, São Gabriel da Cachoeira and Viruá National Park



SANTA CATARINA STATE

Europeu Valley, Itapoá and Urupema



SÃO PAULO STATE

Alto da Ribeira State Park, Campos do Jordão, Cunha, Ilhabela, Intervales State Park, Peruíbe, Salesópolis, Tanquã, Tapiraí and Ubatuba

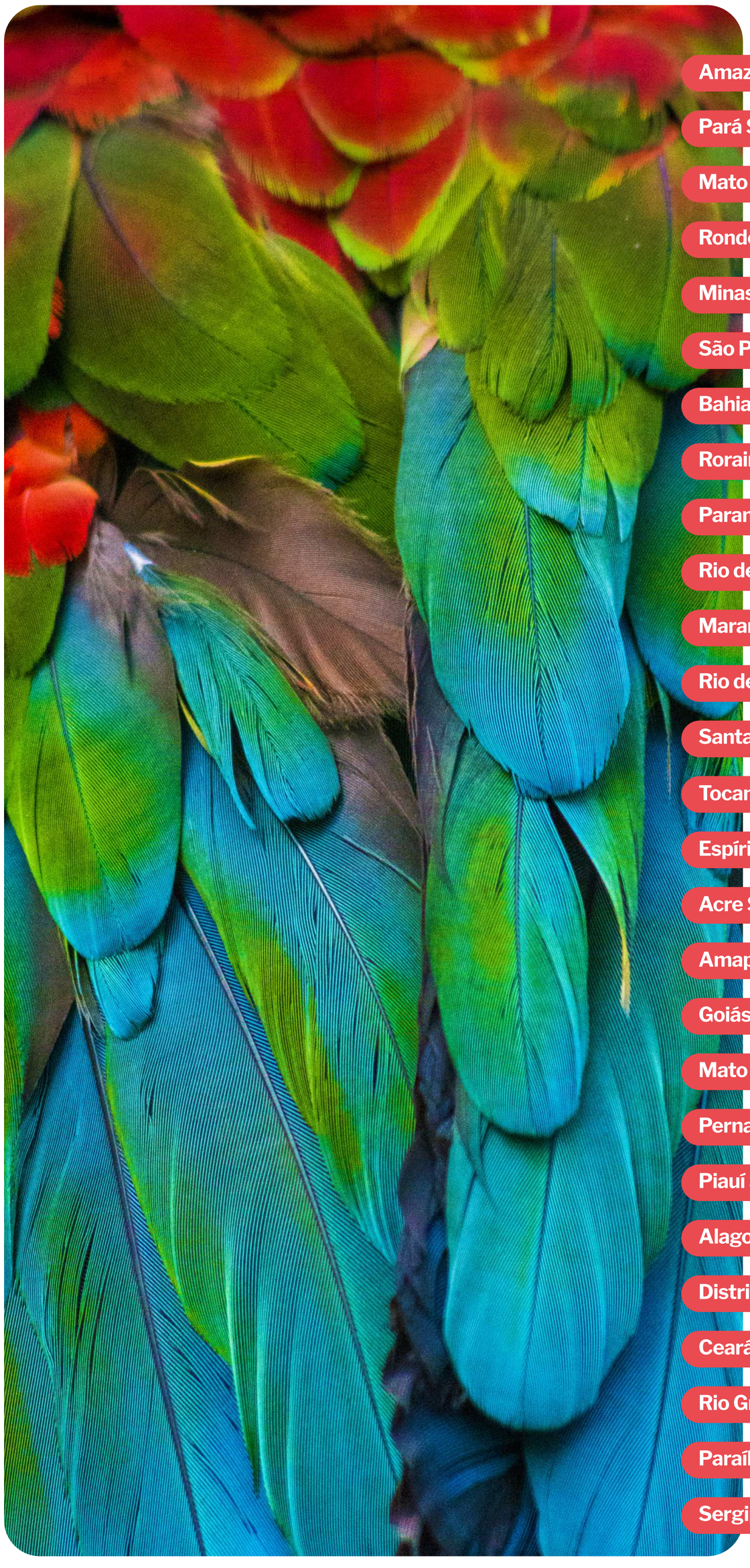


TOCANTINS STATE

Caseara, Bananal Island, Jalapão, Confusão Lagoon, Palmas and Cantão State Park

Source: Bruno Rennó, Caio Brito e Ciro Albano

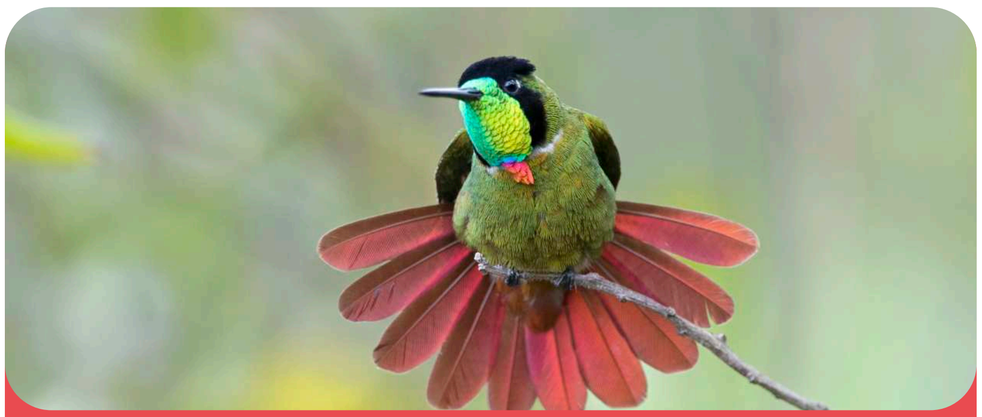
Bird species ranking in Brazil states



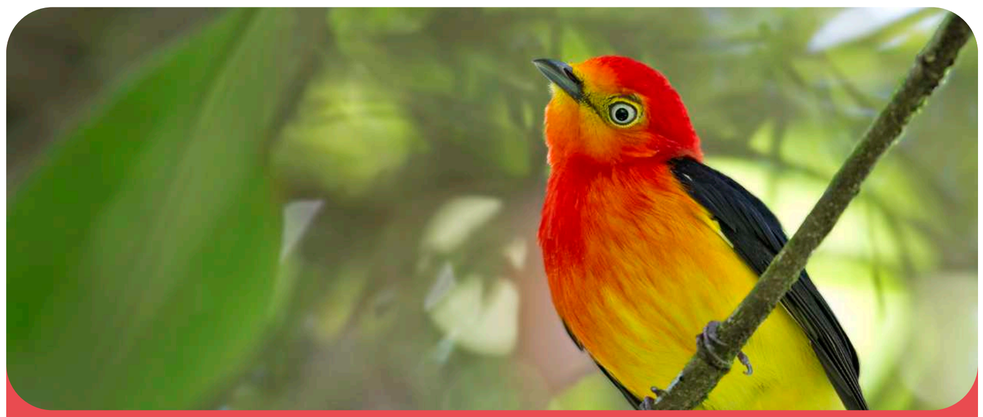
Amazonas State	1.000
Pará State	961
Mato Grosso State	918
Rondônia State	825
Minas Gerais State	820
São Paulo State	811
Bahia State	778
Roraima State	754
Paraná State	748
Rio de Janeiro State	726
Maranhão State	721
Rio de Grande do Sul State	688
Santa Catarina State	685
Tocantins State	683
Espírito Santo State	672
Acre State	666
Amapá State	635
Goiás State	607
Mato Grosso do Sul State	606
Pernambuco State	511
Piauí State	505
Alagoas State	484
Distrito Federal	473
Ceará State	448
Rio Grande do Norte State	406
Paraíba State	400
Sergipe State	389

Source: Wikiaves - Acess in 03/05/2024

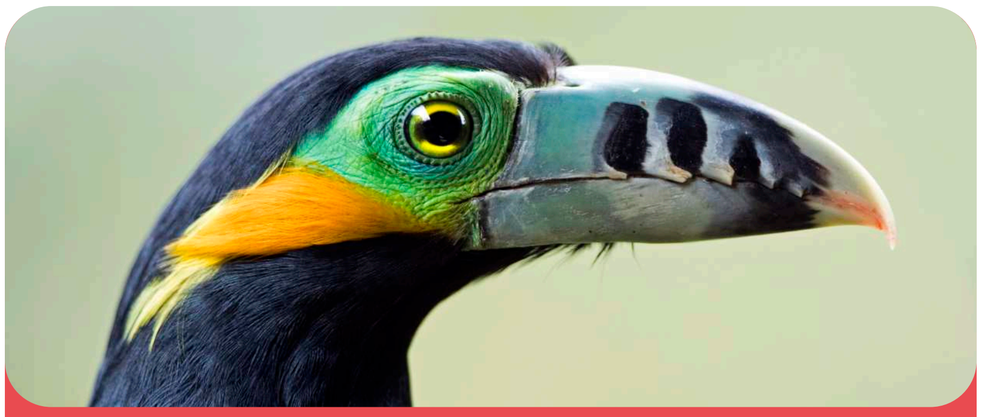
102 Birds Families



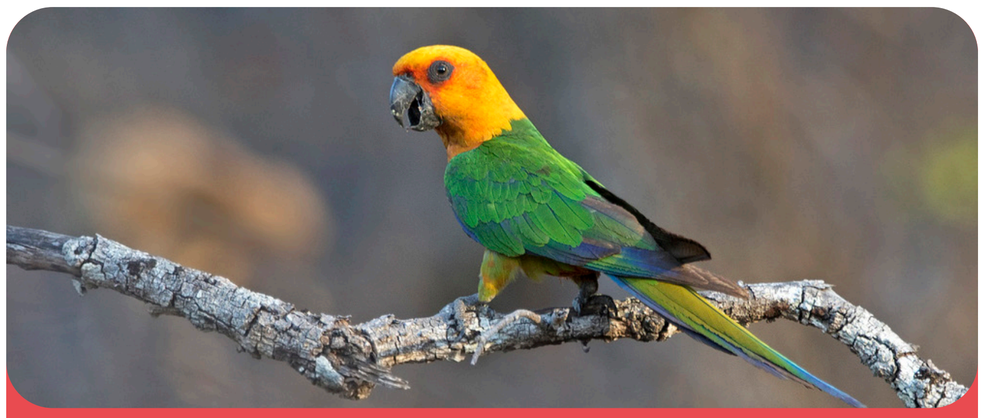
Hummingbirds | 89 species



Tanagers | 37 species



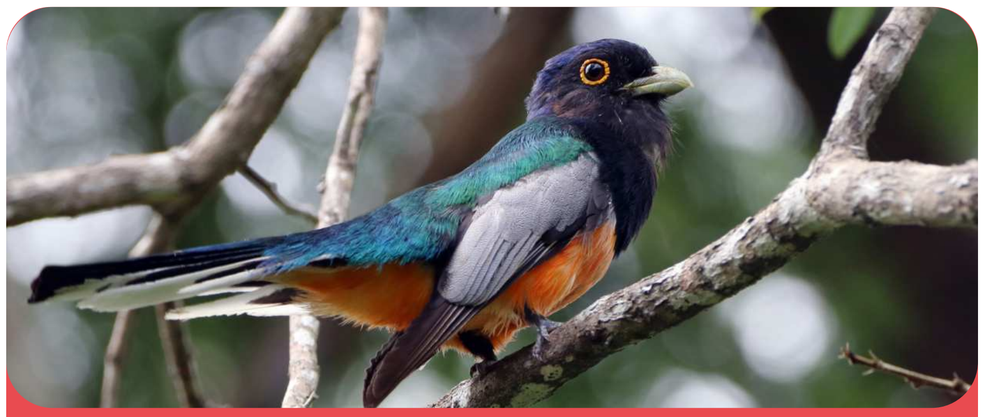
Toucans | 22 species



Parrots | 87 species



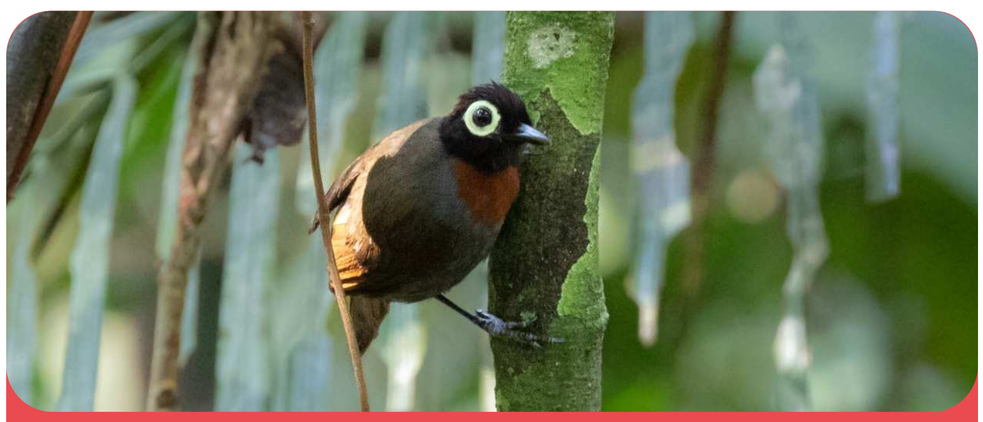
Inhambus | 24 species



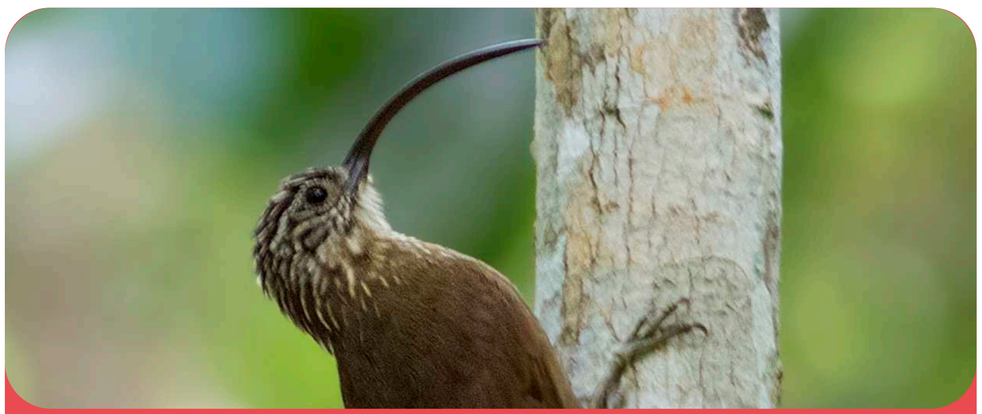
Surucuás | 12 species



Woodcreeper | 57 species



Anteater | 192 species



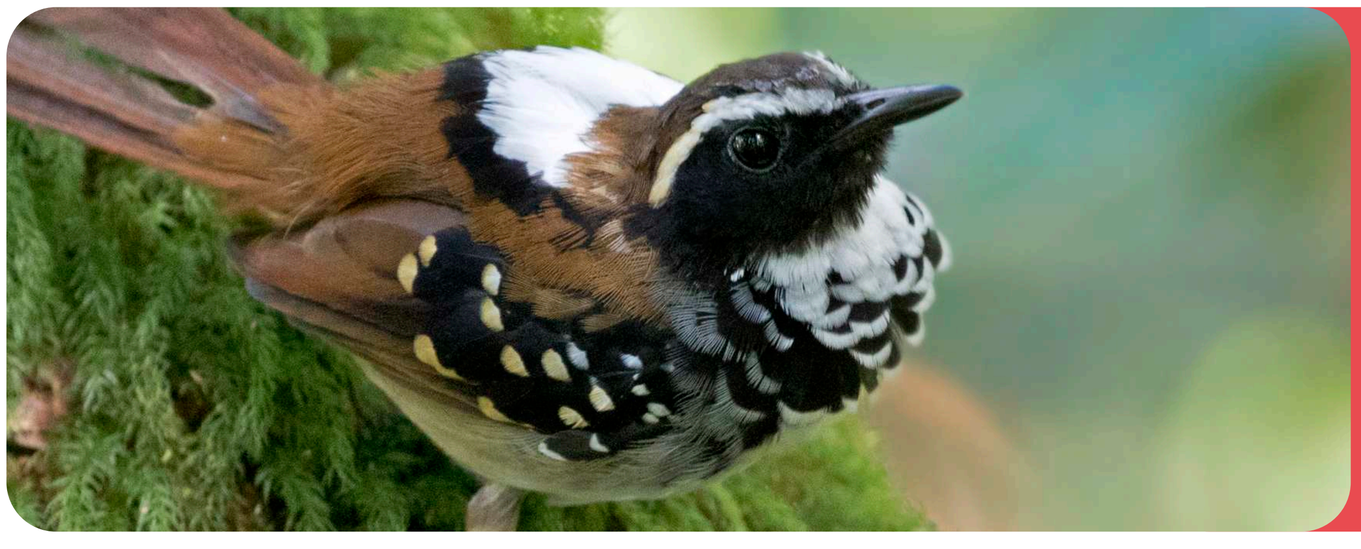
Woodcreeper | 64 species



Cotingids | 31 species

Source: Caio Brito, Ciro Albano e Pablo Cerqueira

Endemic Species

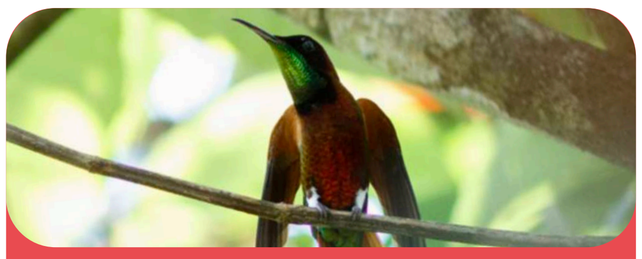


293
Endemic Species

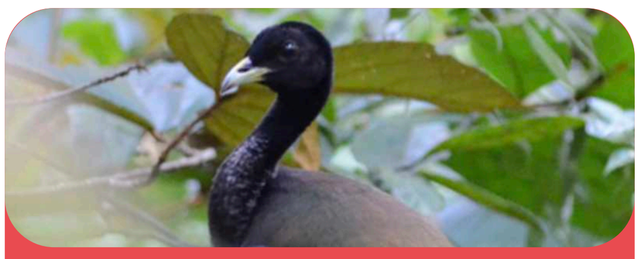
Source: CBRO

Species by biomes

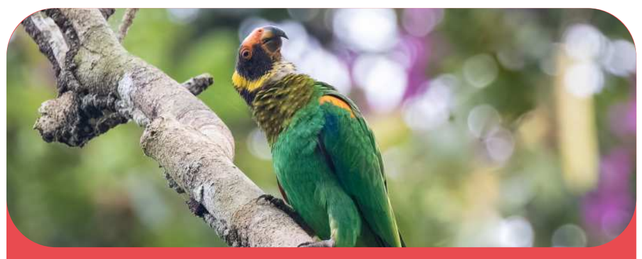
Amazon



Red Humming Bird

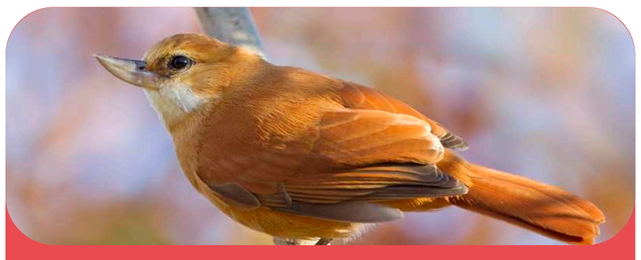


Green-winged Trumpeter

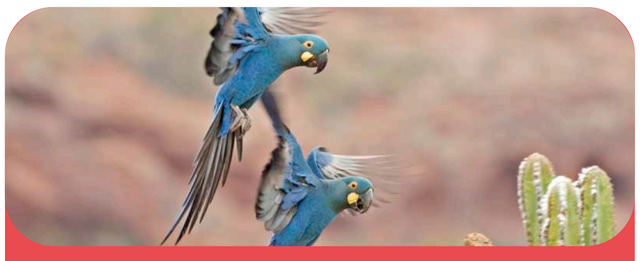


Vultrine Parrot

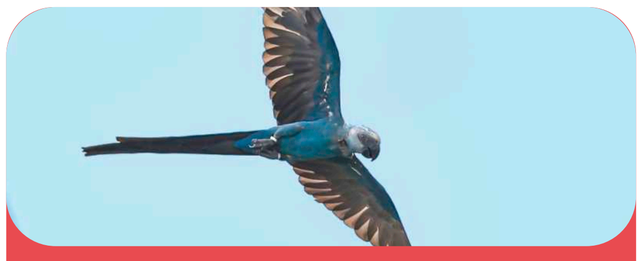
Caatinga



Great Xenops

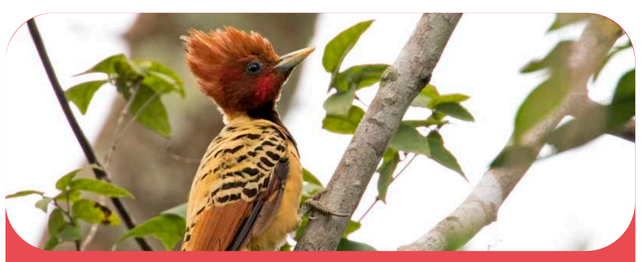


Indigo Macaw

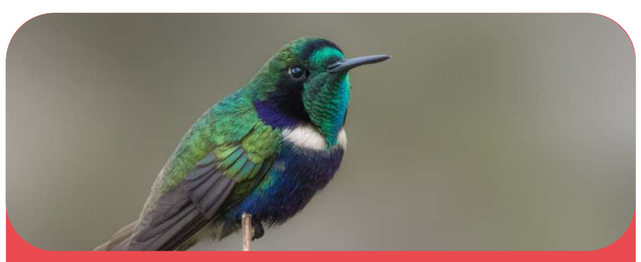


Spix's Macaw

Brazilian Savanna



Kaempfer's Woodpecker



Hyacinth Visorbearer

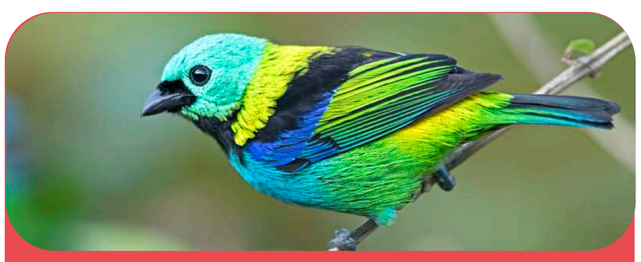


Blue-eyed Ground-Dove

Atlantic Forest



Banded Cotinga



Green-headed Tanager



Red-tailed Parrot

Pampa



Saffron-cowled Blackbird



Yellow Cardinal



Black-and white Monjita

Pantanal



Hyacinth Macaw



Chaco Chachalaca



Green-cheeked Parakeet

Source: Bruno Rennó, Caio Brito, Ciro Albano, Eduardo Franco, Pablo Cerqueira, Sílvia Faustino linhares e Raphael Kurz



Special Conservation Projects

Aves de Noronha | Instituto Espaço Silvestre

Projetos | Save Brasil

Projeto Aquasis

Projeto Arara Azul

Fundação Biodiversitas para Conservação da Diversidade Biológica

Programa de Conservação Saíra-apunhalada



5 Connectivity

Flights

Estados Unidos - Brasil

Atlanta ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Boston ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Chicago ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Dallas ⇆ Rio de Janeiro* (oct/24)
Dallas ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Fort Lauderdale ⇆ Belém (BEL)
Fort Lauderdale ⇆ Belo Horizonte (CNF)
Fort Lauderdale ⇆ Campinas (VCP)
Fort Lauderdale ⇆ Manaus (MAO)
Fort Lauderdale ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Houston ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Houston ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Los Angeles ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Miami ⇆ Brasília (BSB)
Miami ⇆ Fortaleza (FOR)
Miami ⇆ Manaus (MAO)
Miami ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Miami ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Nova Iorque ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Nova Iorque ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Orlando ⇆ Belo Horizonte (CNF)
Orlando ⇆ Brasília (BSB)
Orlando ⇆ Campinas (VCP)
Orlando ⇆ Fortaleza* (jun/24)
Orlando ⇆ Recife (REC)
Orlando ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Washington ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)

Portugal - Brasil

Lisboa ⇆ Brasília (BSB)
Lisboa ⇆ Belém (BEL)
Lisboa ⇆ Belo Horizonte (CNF)
Lisboa ⇆ Campinas (VCP)
Lisboa ⇆ Fortaleza (FOR)
Lisboa ⇆ Natal (NAT)
Lisboa ⇆ Porto Alegre (POA)
Lisboa ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Lisboa ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Lisboa ⇆ Salvador (SSA)
Lisboa ⇆ Recife (REC)
Porto ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Porto ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)

Argentina - Brasil

Córdoba ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Córdoba ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Brasília (JFK)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Curitiba (CWB)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Florianópolis (FLN)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Maceió (MCZ)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Natal (NAT)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Porto Alegre (POA)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Recife (REC)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Buenos Aires ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Buenos Aires ⇆ Salvador (SSA)
Mendoza ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)

Reino Unido - Brasil

Londres ⇆ Brasília (BSB)
Londres ⇆ Porto Alegre (POA)
Londres ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Londres ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)

Colômbia - Brasil

Bogotá ⇆ Belo Horizonte (CNF)
Bogotá ⇆ Manaus (MAO)
Bogotá ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Bogotá ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)

Canadá - Brasil

Montreal ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)
Toronto ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)

Alemanha - Brasil

Frankfurt ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Frankfurt ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)

Peru - Brasil

Lima ⇆ Rio de Janeiro (GIG)
Lima ⇆ São Paulo (GRU)

*New Flights

Air connectivity with some of the **strategic countries** for Birdwatching Tourism

Source: ANAC

6 Events

National Events

Avistar - São Paulo
Avistar - Belo Horizonte
Avistar - Distrito Federal
Avistar - Mato Grosso do Sul
Avistar - Porto Alegre
Avistar - Rio de Janeiro
Avistchê
Brazilian Migratory Bird Festival
Porto Seguro Bird Fair
Observe Joinville Prefeitura
Red-spectacled Parrot
Vem passarinhar: Sampa, Ceará, Rio, Mato Grosso do Sul



World Events

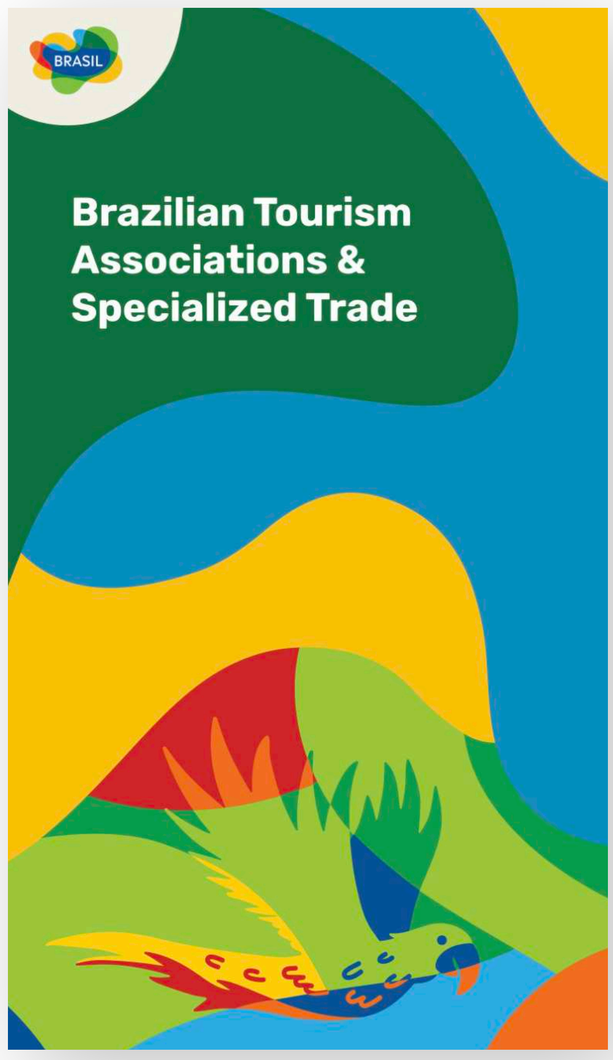
All About birds
Asian Bird Fair
Colombia BirdFair
Feria de Aves de Sudamerica
Global Big Day
Global BirdFair

7 Associations and Specialized Trade

Discover the main Brazilian Tourism Associations and specialized companies in Brazil

DMCs Brazil 2024

Leading Tourism Operators (DMCs) in Brazil





Visa and Documents

How to apply to Brazilian eletronic e-visa?

Travelers of the United States, Australia and Canada will only need an e-visa to travel to Brazil on April 10th, 2025. After this period, follow the next procedures.



BRASIL

Access tutorial videos and marketing materials to help disseminate information about visa application:

CLICK HERE

To find out more about Brazilian destinations, go to:

visitbrasil.com

Websites and Publications

Wikiaves

Brasil Silvestre

Ebird

Save Brasil

RMA - Atlantic Forest Network NGOs

CBRO - Brazilian Ornithological Records Committee

SiBBr - Brazilian Biodiversity Information System

CEMAVE - National Center for Wild Bird Research and Conservation

Great Atlantic Forest Reserve

Boticário Group Foundation for Nature Protection

BirdLife International

American Bird Conservancy

CornellLab

Cloud Birders

IGoTerra

BioFaces

Websites and Publications



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